

# **ANEXO C MODELOS MULTINIVEL: LOS RECURSOS ESCOLARES**

**- Resultados ONE 2010 -**



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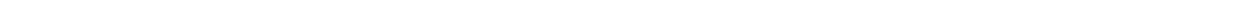
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**Elaborado en marzo de 2013**



## **ANEXO C**

### MODELOS MULTINIVEL: LOS RECURSOS ESCOLARES

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*Referencias de la siglas utilizadas en los modelos multinivel*

<b>Variables</b>	<b>Preg</b>	<b>Siglas</b>
<b>I. Cuestionario del alumno</b>		
<i>Variables de “control”</i>		
Bienes y servicios en el hogar	5	bien
Hacinamiento habitacional	3;4	hacina
Educación familiar	7,8	edufam

Libros en la casa	6	<i>libro</i>
Alumno repitente		<i>repi</i>
Hacinamiento promedio		<i>haciesc</i>
Educación familiar promedio		<i>eduesc</i>
Cantidad promedio de libros		<i>libresc</i>
Cantidad promedio de repitencia		<i>repiesc</i>
<i>Recursos (individual del alumno)</i>		
Estado del aula	13	<i>infra</i>
Tenencia de útiles escolares	10	<i>utiles</i>
Tiene libro de lengua en casa	16	<i>liblen</i>
<i>Recursos (promedio del aula)</i>		
Estado del aula	13	<i>infresc</i>
Tenencia de útiles escolares	10	<i>ulilesc</i>
Tiene libro de lengua en casa	16	<i>liblesc</i>
<b>II. Cuestionario del docente</b>		
<i>Características del docente</i>		
Edad	4	<i>6</i>
Reviste como titular	5	<i>titu</i>
No responde preg. 5	5	<i>rev_nr</i>
Antigüedad en la docencia	7	<i>ant_doc</i>
Antigüedad docente de 6°	8	<i>ant_6</i>
Antigüedad docente en la escuela	9	<i>ant_esc</i>
Enseña sólo lengua	10	<i>solole</i>
Tiene otra actividad docente	11-12	<i>actdoc</i>
Tiene otra actividad no docente	11-12	<i>actnod</i>
Cursos de capacitación docente	13	<i>n_curs</i>
Tiene título profesional	14	<i>profesi</i>
Maestro/Normal/sin título	14	<i>normal</i>
No responde pregunta 14	14	<i>tit_nr</i>
Cursa carrera universitaria	15-16	<i>univ</i>
Cursa carrera no universitaria	15-16	<i>no_uni</i>
<i>Disponibilidad de recursos</i>		
Estado del aula	18	<i>est_au</i>
Medios y recursos en la escuela	19	<i>medios</i>
Tenencia de materiales por el alumno	20	<i>alumate</i>
<i>Uso de medios y recursos</i>		
Pedido de materiales por el maestro	20	<i>pid_mat</i>
Uso de libros de texto y guías de trabajo	26	<i>lec_lib</i>
Uso de videos, Internet, audios, programas	26	<i>lec_otr</i>
Uso de todos los medios o recursos	26	<i>lec_tod</i>

Uso de novelas o ficción para comprensión lectora	27	<i>tex_nov</i>
Uso de textos instructivos y periódicos para comprensión lectora	27	<i>tex_ins</i>
Uso de todos los textos para comprensión lectora	27	<i>tex_tod</i>

### Modelo “vacío”

$$\text{length}_{ijk} \sim N(XB, \Omega)$$

$$\text{length}_{ijk} = \beta_{0ijk}\text{cons}$$

$$\beta_{0ijk} = 388.505(3.644) + v_{0k} + u_{0jk} + e_{0ijk}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} v_{0k} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_v) : \Omega_v = \begin{bmatrix} 300.789(91.407) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} u_{0jk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_u) : \Omega_u = \begin{bmatrix} 1883.039(52.961) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} e_{0ijk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_e) : \Omega_e = \begin{bmatrix} 6537.502(35.785) \end{bmatrix}$$

$-2 * \text{loglikelihood(IGLS Deviance)} = 824963.344$  (70393 of 70393 cases in use)

### I. Modelo “control” (variables extra-escolares)

#### I.1. Modelo con indicadores individuales

$$\text{length}_{ijk} \sim N(XB, \Omega)$$

$$\text{length}_{ijk} = \beta_{0ijk}\text{cons} + 0.074(0.020)(\text{bien-gm})_{ijk} + -4.202(0.309)(\text{hacina-gm})_{ijk} + 2.202(0.124)(\text{edufam-gm})_{ijk} + 3.686(0.270)(\text{libro-gm})_{ijk} + -34.306(0.788)\text{repi}_{ijk}$$

$$\beta_{0ijk} = 397.427(2.927) + v_{0k} + u_{0jk} + e_{0ijk}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} v_{0k} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_v) : \Omega_v = \begin{bmatrix} 191.706(59.253) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} u_{0jk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_u) : \Omega_u = \begin{bmatrix} 1284.629(38.712) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} e_{0ijk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_e) : \Omega_e = \begin{bmatrix} 6325.598(34.618) \end{bmatrix}$$

$-2 * \text{loglikelihood(IGLS Deviance)} = 821610.735$  (70393 of 70393 cases in use)

#### I.2. Modelo con indicadores de ‘composición’

$$\text{length}_{ijk} \sim N(XB, \Omega)$$

$$\text{length}_{ijk} = \beta_{0ijk}\text{cons} + -0.072(0.021)(\text{bien-gm})_{ijk} + -3.853(0.308)(\text{hacina-gm})_{ijk} + 1.778(0.124)(\text{edufam-gm})_{ijk} + 3.361(0.270)(\text{libro-gm})_{ijk} + -33.093(0.787)\text{repi}_{ijk} + 1.540(0.051)(\text{biesc-gm})_{jk}$$

$$\beta_{0ijk} = 397.489(1.826) + v_{0k} + u_{0jk} + e_{0ijk}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} v_{0k} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_v) : \Omega_v = \begin{bmatrix} 68.769(22.810) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} u_{0jk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_u) : \Omega_u = \begin{bmatrix} 984.492(31.503) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} e_{0ijk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_e) : \Omega_e = \begin{bmatrix} 6320.277(34.589) \end{bmatrix}$$

$-2 * \text{loglikelihood(IGLS Deviance)} = 820801.149$  (70393 of 70393 cases in use)

$$\begin{aligned}\text{leng}_{ijk} &\sim N(XB, \Omega) \\ \text{leng}_{ijk} &= \beta_{0jk}\text{cons} + -0.050(0.021)(\text{bien-gm})_{ijk} + -3.515(0.313)(\text{hacina-gm})_{ijk} + 1.553(0.127)(\text{edufam-gm})_{ijk} + \\ &\quad 2.951(0.274)(\text{libro-gm})_{ijk} + -32.453(0.800)\text{repi}_{ijk} + 0.562(0.089)(\text{biesc-gm})_{ijk} + -6.497(1.865)(\text{haciec-gm})_{ijk} + \\ &\quad 3.457(0.650)(\text{eduesc-gm})_{ijk} + 11.927(1.717)(\text{libresc-gm})_{ijk} + -7.305(4.444)(\text{repiesc-gm})_{ijk} \\ \beta_{0jk} &= 397.739(1.828) + v_{0k} + u_{0jk} + e_{0jk}\end{aligned}$$

$$\left[ v_{0k} \right] \sim N(0, \Omega_v) : \Omega_v = \left[ 69.451(22.845) \right]$$

$$\left[ u_{0jk} \right] \sim N(0, \Omega_u) : \Omega_u = \left[ 919.300(29.945) \right]$$

$$\left[ e_{0jk} \right] \sim N(0, \Omega_e) : \Omega_e = \left[ 6320.194(34.588) \right]$$

$-2 * \log likelihood(IGLS Deviance) = 820620.051$  (70393 of 70393 cases in use)

## II. Características del docente

### II.1. Modelos singulares

$$\begin{aligned}\text{leng}_{ijk} &\sim N(XB, \Omega) \\ \text{leng}_{ijk} &= \beta_{0jk}\text{cons} + 1.191(2.129)\text{profesi}_{jk} + -2.983(3.243)\text{normal}_{jk} + 1.114(3.025)\text{no_res}_{jk} \\ \beta_{0jk} &= 388.391(3.692) + v_{0k} + u_{0jk} + e_{0jk}\end{aligned}$$

$$\left[ v_{0k} \right] \sim N(0, \Omega_v) : \Omega_v = \left[ 301.391(92.489) \right]$$

$$\left[ u_{0jk} \right] \sim N(0, \Omega_u) : \Omega_u = \left[ 1882.220(53.039) \right]$$

$$\left[ e_{0jk} \right] \sim N(0, \Omega_e) : \Omega_e = \left[ 6537.483(35.785) \right]$$

$-2 * \log likelihood(IGLS Deviance) = 824961.880$  (70393 of 70393 cases in use)

$$\text{leng}_{ijk} \sim N(XB, \Omega)$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{leng}_{ijk} &= \beta_{0jk}\text{cons} + 5.334(1.756)\text{titu}_{jk} + 4.467(2.866)\text{rev_nr}_{jk} \\ \beta_{0jk} &= 385.277(3.827) + v_{0k} + u_{0jk} + e_{0jk}\end{aligned}$$

$$\left[ v_{0k} \right] \sim N(0, \Omega_v) : \Omega_v = \left[ 306.912(93.893) \right]$$

$$\left[ u_{0jk} \right] \sim N(0, \Omega_u) : \Omega_u = \left[ 1876.397(52.898) \right]$$

$$\left[ e_{0jk} \right] \sim N(0, \Omega_e) : \Omega_e = \left[ 6537.577(35.785) \right]$$

$-2 * \log likelihood(IGLS Deviance) = 824953.897$  (70393 of 70393 cases in use)

$$\text{length}_{ijk} \sim N(XB, \Omega)$$

$$\text{length}_{ijk} = \beta_{0ijk}\text{cons} + 0.350(0.327)(\text{doc\_edad-gm})_{jk}$$

$$\beta_{0ijk} = 388.541(3.665) + v_{0k} + u_{0jk} + e_{0ijk}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} v_{0k} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_v) : \Omega_v = \begin{bmatrix} 304.580(93.079) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} u_{0jk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_u) : \Omega_u = \begin{bmatrix} 1882.128(53.036) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} e_{0ijk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_e) : \Omega_e = \begin{bmatrix} 6537.506(35.785) \end{bmatrix}$$

$-2 * \text{loglikelihood(IGLS Deviance)} = 824962.160$  (70393 of 70393 cases in use)

$$\text{length}_{ijk} \sim N(XB, \Omega)$$

$$\text{length}_{ijk} = \beta_{0ijk}\text{cons} + 1.556(0.366)(\text{ant\_doc-gm})_{jk}$$

$$\beta_{0ijk} = 388.654(3.743) + v_{0k} + u_{0jk} + e_{0ijk}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} v_{0k} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_v) : \Omega_v = \begin{bmatrix} 318.517(96.863) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} u_{0jk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_u) : \Omega_u = \begin{bmatrix} 1870.933(52.768) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} e_{0ijk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_e) : \Omega_e = \begin{bmatrix} 6537.523(35.785) \end{bmatrix}$$

$-2 * \text{loglikelihood(IGLS Deviance)} = 824945.346$  (70393 of 70393 cases in use)

$$\text{length}_{ijk} \sim N(XB, \Omega)$$

$$\text{length}_{ijk} = \beta_{0ijk}\text{cons} + 1.705(0.299)(\text{ant\_6-gm})_{jk}$$

$$\beta_{0ijk} = 388.642(3.687) + v_{0k} + u_{0jk} + e_{0ijk}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} v_{0k} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_v) : \Omega_v = \begin{bmatrix} 308.510(94.051) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} u_{0jk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_u) : \Omega_u = \begin{bmatrix} 1861.922(52.553) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} e_{0ijk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_e) : \Omega_e = \begin{bmatrix} 6537.623(35.786) \end{bmatrix}$$

$-2 * \text{loglikelihood(IGLS Deviance)} = 824931.079$  (70393 of 70393 cases in use)

$$\text{length}_{ijk} \sim N(XB, \Omega)$$

$$\text{length}_{ijk} = \beta_{0ijk}\text{cons} + 1.009(0.265)(\text{ant\_esc-gm})_{jk}$$

$$\beta_{0ijk} = 388.683(3.765) + v_{0k} + u_{0jk} + e_{0ijk}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} v_{0k} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_v) : \Omega_v = \begin{bmatrix} 322.455(97.970) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} u_{0jk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_u) : \Omega_u = \begin{bmatrix} 1873.029(52.819) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} e_{0ijk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_e) : \Omega_e = \begin{bmatrix} 6537.508(35.785) \end{bmatrix}$$

$-2 * \log likelihood(IGLS Deviance) = 824948.878$ (70393 of 70393 cases in use)

$$\text{length}_{ijk} \sim N(XB, \Omega)$$

$$\text{length}_{ijk} = \beta_{0ijk}\text{cons} + 23.451(1.985)\text{sololen}_{jk}$$

$$\beta_{0ijk} = 369.619(3.596) + v_{0k} + u_{0jk} + e_{0ijk}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} v_{0k} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_v) : \Omega_v = \begin{bmatrix} 232.045(72.492) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} u_{0jk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_u) : \Omega_u = \begin{bmatrix} 1802.189(51.123) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} e_{0ijk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_e) : \Omega_e = \begin{bmatrix} 6537.669(35.786) \end{bmatrix}$$

$-2 * \log likelihood(IGLS Deviance) = 824826.994$ (70393 of 70393 cases in use)

$$\text{length}_{ijk} \sim N(XB, \Omega)$$

$$\text{length}_{ijk} = \beta_{0ijk}\text{cons} + 7.272(1.678)\text{actdoc}_{jk} + 6.706(4.193)\text{actmod}_{jk}$$

$$\beta_{0ijk} = 385.528(3.683) + v_{0k} + u_{0jk} + e_{0ijk}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} v_{0k} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_v) : \Omega_v = \begin{bmatrix} 297.071(90.880) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} u_{0jk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_u) : \Omega_u = \begin{bmatrix} 1869.984(52.750) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} e_{0ijk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_e) : \Omega_e = \begin{bmatrix} 6537.661(35.786) \end{bmatrix}$$

$-2 * \log likelihood(IGLS Deviance) = 824943.641$ (70393 of 70393 cases in use)

$$\text{length}_{ijk} \sim N(XB, \Omega)$$

$$\text{length}_{ijk} = \beta_{0ijk}\text{cons} + 6.884(1.661)\text{actdoc}_{jk}$$

$$\beta_{0ijk} = 385.905(3.658) + v_{0k} + u_{0jk} + e_{0ijk}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} v_{0k} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_v) : \Omega_v = \begin{bmatrix} 293.946(89.849) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} u_{0jk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_u) : \Omega_u = \begin{bmatrix} 1871.815(52.794) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} e_{0ijk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_e) : \Omega_e = \begin{bmatrix} 6537.645(35.786) \end{bmatrix}$$

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$-2 * \log likelihood(IGLS Deviance) = 824946.237$  (70393 of 70393 cases in use)

$$\text{length}_{ijk} \sim N(XB, \Omega)$$

$$\text{length}_{ijk} = \beta_{0ijk}\text{cons} + 2.382(0.733)(\text{n\_curs-gm})_{jk}$$

$$\beta_{0ijk} = 388.383(3.715) + v_{0k} + u_{0jk} + e_{0ijk}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} v_{0k} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_v) : \Omega_v = \begin{bmatrix} 313.065(95.525) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} u_{0jk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_u) : \Omega_u = \begin{bmatrix} 1862.698(53.202) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} e_{0ijk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_e) : \Omega_e = \begin{bmatrix} 6534.767(36.211) \end{bmatrix}$$

$-2 * \log likelihood(IGLS Deviance) = 804975.247$  (68692 of 70393 cases in use)

$$\text{length}_{ijk} \sim N(XB, \Omega)$$

$$\text{length}_{ijk} = \beta_{0ijk}\text{cons} + 1.191(2.129)\text{profesi}_{jk} + -2.983(3.243)\text{normal}_{jk} + 1.114(3.025)\text{tit\_nr}_{jk}$$

$$\beta_{0ijk} = 388.391(3.692) + v_{0k} + u_{0jk} + e_{0ijk}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} v_{0k} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_v) : \Omega_v = \begin{bmatrix} 301.341(92.056) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} u_{0jk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_u) : \Omega_u = \begin{bmatrix} 1882.207(53.063) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} e_{0ijk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_e) : \Omega_e = \begin{bmatrix} 6537.485(35.785) \end{bmatrix}$$

$-2 * \log likelihood(IGLS Deviance) = 824961.854$  (70393 of 70393 cases in use)

$$\text{length}_{ijk} \sim N(XB, \Omega)$$

$$\text{length}_{ijk} = \beta_{0ijk}\text{cons} + 8.734(3.202)\text{univ}_{jk}$$

$$\beta_{0ijk} = 387.883(3.640) + v_{0k} + u_{0jk} + e_{0ijk}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} v_{0k} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_v) : \Omega_v = \begin{bmatrix} 298.986(91.885) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} u_{0jk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_u) : \Omega_u = \begin{bmatrix} 1878.752(53.279) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} e_{0ijk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_e) : \Omega_e = \begin{bmatrix} 6537.462(35.776) \end{bmatrix}$$

$-2 * \log likelihood(IGLS Deviance) = 824955.868$  (70393 of 70393 cases in use)

$$\text{length}_{ijk} \sim N(XB, \Omega)$$

$$\text{length}_{ijk} = \beta_{0ijk}\text{cons} + 8.282(3.210)\text{univ}_{jk} + -5.432(2.985)\text{no\_uni}_{jk}$$

$$\beta_{0ijk} = 388.342(3.644) + v_{0k} + u_{0jk} + e_{0ijk}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} v_{0k} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_v) : \Omega_v = \begin{bmatrix} 298.199(91.403) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} u_{0jk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_u) : \Omega_u = \begin{bmatrix} 1876.958(52.961) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} e_{0ijk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_e) : \Omega_e = \begin{bmatrix} 6537.427(35.785) \end{bmatrix}$$

$-2 * \log likelihood(IGLS Deviance) = 824952.598$  (70393 of 70393 cases in use)

## II.2. Modelos del conjunto: Características del docente

Antigüedad del docente

$$\text{length}_{ijk} \sim N(XB, \Omega)$$

$$\text{length}_{ijk} = \beta_{0ijk}\text{cons} + 1.458(0.369)(\text{ant\_6-gm})_{jk} + 0.515(0.450)(\text{ant\_doc-gm})_{jk}$$

$$\beta_{0ijk} = 388.672(3.714) + v_{0k} + u_{0jk} + e_{0ijk}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} v_{0k} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_v) : \Omega_v = \begin{bmatrix} 313.363(95.480) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} u_{0jk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_u) : \Omega_u = \begin{bmatrix} 1860.974(52.537) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} e_{0ijk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_e) : \Omega_e = \begin{bmatrix} 6537.611(35.786) \end{bmatrix}$$

$-2 * \log likelihood(IGLS Deviance) = 824929.760$  (70393 of 70393 cases in use)

$$\text{length}_{ijk} \sim N(XB, \Omega)$$

$$\text{length}_{ijk} = \beta_{0ijk}\text{cons} + 1.504(0.342)(\text{ant\_6-gm})_{jk} + 0.367(0.302)(\text{ant\_esc-gm})_{jk}$$

$$\beta_{0ijk} = 388.691(3.726) + v_{0k} + u_{0jk} + e_{0ijk}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} v_{0k} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_v) : \Omega_v = \begin{bmatrix} 315.535(96.075) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} u_{0jk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_u) : \Omega_u = \begin{bmatrix} 1860.795(52.532) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} e_{0ijk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_e) : \Omega_e = \begin{bmatrix} 6537.607(35.786) \end{bmatrix}$$

$-2 * \log likelihood(IGLS Deviance) = 824929.641$  (70393 of 70393 cases in use)

$$\text{length}_{ijk} \sim N(XB, \Omega)$$

$$\text{length}_{ijk} = \beta_{0ijk}\text{cons} + 1.414(0.374)(\text{ant\_6-gm})_{jk} + 0.314(0.531)(\text{ant\_doc-gm})_{jk} + 0.255(0.355)(\text{ant\_esc-gm})_{jk}$$

$$\beta_{0ijk} = 388.694(3.731) + v_{0k} + u_{0jk} + e_{0ijk}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} v_{0k} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_v) : \Omega_v = \begin{bmatrix} 316.373(96.310) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} u_{0jk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_u) : \Omega_u = \begin{bmatrix} 1860.560(52.527) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} e_{0ijk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_e) : \Omega_e = \begin{bmatrix} 6537.605(35.786) \end{bmatrix}$$

$-2 * \log likelihood(IGLS Deviance) = 824929.244$  (70393 of 70393 cases in use)

$$\text{length}_{ijk} \sim N(XB, \Omega)$$

$$\text{length}_{ijk} = \beta_{0ijk}\text{cons} + 1.610(0.328)(\text{ant\_6-gm})_{jk} + 1.517(1.915)\text{titu}_{jk} + 2.909(2.874)\text{rev\_nr}_{jk}$$

$$\beta_{0ijk} = 387.550(3.867) + v_{0k} + u_{0jk} + e_{0ijk}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} v_{0k} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_v) : \Omega_v = \begin{bmatrix} 309.436(94.440) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} u_{0jk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_u) : \Omega_u = \begin{bmatrix} 1860.964(52.537) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} e_{0ijk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_e) : \Omega_e = \begin{bmatrix} 6537.648(35.786) \end{bmatrix}$$

$-2 * \log likelihood(IGLS Deviance) = 824929.857$  (70393 of 70393 cases in use)

$$\text{length}_{ijk} \sim N(XB, \Omega)$$

$$\text{length}_{ijk} = \beta_{0ijk} \text{cons} + 21.943(2.015) \text{sololen}_{jk} + 1.381(0.300) (\text{ant\_6-gm})_{jk} + 5.310(1.661) \text{actdoc}_{jk} + 0.882(0.733) (\text{n\_curs-gm})_{jk}$$

$$\beta_{0ijk} = 368.804(3.704) + v_{0k} + u_{0jk} + e_{0ijk}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} v_{0k} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_v) : \Omega_v = \begin{bmatrix} 241.234(74.526) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} u_{0jk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_u) : \Omega_u = \begin{bmatrix} 1768.345(50.950) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} e_{0ijk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_e) : \Omega_e = \begin{bmatrix} 6535.099(36.212) \end{bmatrix}$$

$-2 * \log likelihood(IGLS Deviance) = 804820.202$  (68692 of 70393 cases in use)

$$\text{length}_{ijk} \sim N(XB, \Omega)$$

$$\text{length}_{ijk} = \beta_{0ijk} \text{cons} + 22.544(1.979) \text{sololen}_{jk} + 1.442(0.294) (\text{ant\_6-gm})_{jk} + 5.498(1.633) \text{actdoc}_{jk} + 7.578(3.136) \text{univ}_{jk}$$

$$\beta_{0ijk} = 367.849(3.647) + v_{0k} + u_{0jk} + e_{0ijk}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} v_{0k} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_v) : \Omega_v = \begin{bmatrix} 233.392(72.430) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} u_{0jk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_u) : \Omega_u = \begin{bmatrix} 1774.955(50.576) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} e_{0ijk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_e) : \Omega_e = \begin{bmatrix} 6537.821(35.787) \end{bmatrix}$$

$-2 * \log likelihood(IGLS Deviance) = 824783.103$  (70393 of 70393 cases in use)

$$\text{length}_{ijk} \sim N(XB, \Omega)$$

$$\text{length}_{ijk} = \beta_{0ijk} \text{cons} + 22.553(1.980) \text{sololen}_{jk} + 1.445(0.295) (\text{ant\_6-gm})_{jk} + 5.810(1.629) \text{actdoc}_{jk}$$

$$\beta_{0ijk} = 368.263(3.648) + v_{0k} + u_{0jk} + e_{0ijk}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} v_{0k} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_v) : \Omega_v = \begin{bmatrix} 234.192(72.999) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} u_{0jk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_u) : \Omega_u = \begin{bmatrix} 1777.908(50.585) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} e_{0ijk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_e) : \Omega_e = \begin{bmatrix} 6537.897(35.786) \end{bmatrix}$$

$-2 * \log likelihood(IGLS Deviance) = 824788.926$  (70393 of 70393 cases in use)

### II.3. Modelos singulares con “control”

$$\text{length}_{ijk} \sim N(XB, \Omega)$$

$$\text{length}_{ijk} = \beta_{0ijk} \text{cons} + -0.050(0.021) (\text{bien-gm})_{ijk} + -3.515(0.313) (\text{hacina-gm})_{ijk} + 1.553(0.127) (\text{edufam-gm})_{ijk} + 2.951(0.274) (\text{libro-gm})_{ijk} + -32.453(0.800) \text{rep1}_{ijk} + 0.564(0.090) (\text{biesc-gm})_{jk} + -6.488(1.866) (\text{haciec-gm})_{jk} + 3.458(0.650) (\text{eduesc-gm})_{jk} + 11.927(1.717) (\text{libresc-gm})_{jk} + -7.316(4.445) (\text{repiesc-gm})_{jk} + -0.200(1.623) \text{sololen}_{jk}$$

$$\beta_{0ijk} = 397.901(2.252) + v_{0k} + u_{0jk} + e_{0ijk}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} v_{0k} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_v) : \Omega_v = \begin{bmatrix} 69.480(22.863) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} u_{0jk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_u) : \Omega_u = \begin{bmatrix} 919.304(29.945) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} e_{0ijk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_e) : \Omega_e = \begin{bmatrix} 6320.191(34.588) \end{bmatrix}$$

$-2 * \log likelihood(IGLS Deviance) = 820620.069$  (70393 of 70393 cases in use)

$\text{leng}_{ijk} \sim N(XB, \Omega)$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{leng}_{ijk} = & \beta_{0jk}\text{cons} + -0.050(0.021)(\text{bien-gm})_{ijk} + -3.515(0.313)(\text{hacina-gm})_{ijk} + 1.553(0.127)(\text{edufam-gm})_{ijk} + \\ & 2.950(0.274)(\text{libro-gm})_{ijk} + -32.454(0.800)\text{rep1}_{ijk} + 0.558(0.089)(\text{biesc-gm})_{jk} + -6.489(1.865)(\text{haciec-gm})_{jk} + \\ & 3.438(0.650)(\text{eduesc-gm})_{jk} + 11.895(1.716)(\text{libresc-gm})_{jk} + -7.294(4.443)(\text{repiesc-gm})_{jk} + \\ & 0.326(0.228)(\text{ant\_6-gm})_{jk}\end{aligned}$$

$$\beta_{0jk} = 397.754(1.824) + v_{0k} + u_{0jk} + e_{0jk}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} v_{0k} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_v) : \Omega_v = \begin{bmatrix} 69.087(22.855) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} u_{0jk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_u) : \Omega_u = \begin{bmatrix} 918.552(29.946) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} e_{0jk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_e) : \Omega_e = \begin{bmatrix} 6320.211(34.588) \end{bmatrix}$$

$-2 * \log likelihood(IGLS Deviance) = 820618.007(70393 \text{ of } 70393 \text{ cases in use})$

$\text{leng}_{ijk} \sim N(XB, \Omega)$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{leng}_{ijk} = & \beta_{0jk}\text{cons} + -0.050(0.021)(\text{bien-gm})_{ijk} + -3.515(0.313)(\text{hacina-gm})_{ijk} + 1.553(0.127)(\text{edufam-gm})_{ijk} + \\ & 2.951(0.274)(\text{libro-gm})_{ijk} + -32.453(0.800)\text{rep1}_{ijk} + 0.560(0.089)(\text{biesc-gm})_{jk} + -6.515(1.866)(\text{haciec-gm})_{jk} + \\ & 3.454(0.650)(\text{eduesc-gm})_{jk} + 11.916(1.717)(\text{libresc-gm})_{jk} + -7.356(4.447)(\text{repiesc-gm})_{jk} + 0.446(1.261)\text{actdoc}_{jk}\end{aligned}$$

$$\beta_{0jk} = 397.571(1.892) + v_{0k} + u_{0jk} + e_{0jk}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} v_{0k} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_v) : \Omega_v = \begin{bmatrix} 69.707(22.930) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} u_{0jk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_u) : \Omega_u = \begin{bmatrix} 919.220(29.948) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} e_{0jk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_e) : \Omega_e = \begin{bmatrix} 6320.197(34.588) \end{bmatrix}$$

$-2 * \log likelihood(IGLS Deviance) = 820619.961(70393 \text{ of } 70393 \text{ cases in use})$

## II.4. Modelos conjuntos con “control”

Ningún predictor ha resultados significativo individualmente.

## III. Disponibilidad de recursos

### III.1. Modelos singulares

#### III.1.1. Cuestionarios del alumno

$$\text{length}_{ijk} \sim N(XB, \Omega)$$

$$\text{length}_{ijk} = \beta_{0ijk} \text{cons} + 6.594(0.360)(\text{utiles-gm})_{ijk}$$

$$\beta_{0ijk} = 388.633(3.568) + v_{0k} + u_{0jk} + e_{0ijk}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} v_{0k} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_v) : \Omega_v = \begin{bmatrix} 288.475(88.246) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} u_{0jk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_u) : \Omega_u = \begin{bmatrix} 1787.348(50.769) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} e_{0ijk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_e) : \Omega_e = \begin{bmatrix} 6520.711(35.693) \end{bmatrix}$$

$-2 * \text{loglikelihood(IGLS Deviance)} = 824632.145$  (70393 of 70393 cases in use)

$$\text{length}_{ijk} \sim N(XB, \Omega)$$

$$\text{length}_{ijk} = \beta_{0ijk} \text{cons} + 0.365(0.016)(\text{infra-gm})_{ijk}$$

$$\beta_{0ijk} = 388.414(3.484) + v_{0k} + u_{0jk} + e_{0ijk}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} v_{0k} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_v) : \Omega_v = \begin{bmatrix} 273.783(84.258) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} u_{0jk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_u) : \Omega_u = \begin{bmatrix} 1847.044(52.144) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} e_{0ijk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_e) : \Omega_e = \begin{bmatrix} 6494.695(35.551) \end{bmatrix}$$

$-2 * \text{loglikelihood(IGLS Deviance)} = 824460.448$  (70393 of 70393 cases in use)

$$\text{length}_{ijk} \sim N(XB, \Omega)$$

$$\text{length}_{ijk} = \beta_{0ijk} \text{cons} + 7.900(0.741)\text{liblen}_{ijk}$$

$$\beta_{0ijk} = 382.727(3.678) + v_{0k} + u_{0jk} + e_{0ijk}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} v_{0k} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_v) : \Omega_v = \begin{bmatrix} 300.005(91.625) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} u_{0jk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_u) : \Omega_u = \begin{bmatrix} 1850.833(52.282) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} e_{0ijk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_e) : \Omega_e = \begin{bmatrix} 6531.570(35.753) \end{bmatrix}$$

$-2 * \text{loglikelihood(IGLS Deviance)} = 824850.054$  (70393 of 70393 cases in use)

$$\text{length}_{ijk} \sim N(XB, \Omega)$$

$$\text{length}_{ijk} = \beta_{0ijk}\text{cons} + 5.047(0.366)(\text{utiles-gm})_{ijk} + 52.964(1.948)(\text{utilesc-gm})_{jk}$$

$$\beta_{0ijk} = 389.454(3.238) + v_{0k} + u_{0jk} + e_{0ijk}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} v_{0k} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_v) : \Omega_v = \begin{bmatrix} 237.449(72.700) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} u_{0jk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_u) : \Omega_u = \begin{bmatrix} 1413.411(42.003) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} e_{0ijk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_e) : \Omega_e = \begin{bmatrix} 6523.080(35.701) \end{bmatrix}$$

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$$-2 * \log likelihood(IGLS Deviance) = 823963.491 (70393 of 70393 cases in use)$$

$$\text{length}_{ijk} \sim N(XB, \Omega)$$

$$\text{length}_{ijk} = \beta_{0ijk}\text{cons} + 6.098(0.749)\text{liblen}_{ijk} + 79.648(4.799)(\text{liblesc-gm})_{jk}$$

$$\beta_{0ijk} = 385.049(3.669) + v_{0k} + u_{0jk} + e_{0ijk}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} v_{0k} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_v) : \Omega_v = \begin{bmatrix} 299.146(90.927) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} u_{0jk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_u) : \Omega_u = \begin{bmatrix} 1689.021(48.446) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} e_{0ijk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_e) : \Omega_e = \begin{bmatrix} 6532.435(35.757) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$-2 * \log likelihood(IGLS Deviance) = 824585.291 (70393 of 70393 cases in use)$$

$$\text{length}_{ijk} \sim N(XB, \Omega)$$

$$\text{length}_{ijk} = \beta_{0ijk}\text{cons} + 0.350(0.017)(\text{infra-gm})_{ijk} + 0.297(0.074)(\text{infresc-gm})_{jk}$$

$$\beta_{0ijk} = 388.336(3.374) + v_{0k} + u_{0jk} + e_{0ijk}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} v_{0k} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_v) : \Omega_v = \begin{bmatrix} 255.715(79.299) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} u_{0jk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_u) : \Omega_u = \begin{bmatrix} 1837.800(51.922) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} e_{0ijk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_e) : \Omega_e = \begin{bmatrix} 6494.750(35.551) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$-2 * \log likelihood(IGLS Deviance) = 824444.360 (70393 of 70393 cases in use)$$

$$\text{length}_{ijk} \sim N(XB, \Omega)$$

$$\text{length}_{ijk} = \beta_{0ijk} \text{cons} + 58.019(1.913)(\text{utilesc-gm})_{jk}$$

$$\beta_{0ijk} = 389.455(3.238) + v_{0k} + u_{0jk} + e_{0ijk}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} v_{0k} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_v) : \Omega_v = \begin{bmatrix} 237.446(72.617) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} u_{0jk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_u) : \Omega_u = \begin{bmatrix} 1412.315(41.936) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} e_{0ijk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_e) : \Omega_e = \begin{bmatrix} 6541.696(35.805) \end{bmatrix}$$

$-2 * \log likelihood(IGLS Deviance) = 824153.625$  (70393 of 70393 cases in use)

$$\text{length}_{ijk} \sim N(XB, \Omega)$$

$$\text{length}_{ijk} = \beta_{0ijk} \text{cons} + 0.646(0.072)(\text{infresc-gm})_{jk}$$

$$\beta_{0ijk} = 388.338(3.371) + v_{0k} + u_{0jk} + e_{0ijk}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} v_{0k} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_v) : \Omega_v = \begin{bmatrix} 255.281(79.089) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} u_{0jk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_u) : \Omega_u = \begin{bmatrix} 1835.184(51.910) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} e_{0ijk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_e) : \Omega_e = \begin{bmatrix} 6537.667(35.786) \end{bmatrix}$$

$-2 * \log likelihood(IGLS Deviance) = 824883.666$  (70393 of 70393 cases in use)

$$\text{length}_{ijk} \sim N(XB, \Omega)$$

$$\text{length}_{ijk} = \beta_{0ijk} \text{cons} + 85.745(4.740)(\text{liblesc-gm})_{jk}$$

$$\beta_{0ijk} = 389.592(3.626) + v_{0k} + u_{0jk} + e_{0ijk}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} v_{0k} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_v) : \Omega_v = \begin{bmatrix} 299.071(90.877) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} u_{0jk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_u) : \Omega_u = \begin{bmatrix} 1688.444(48.436) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} e_{0ijk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_e) : \Omega_e = \begin{bmatrix} 6538.949(35.793) \end{bmatrix}$$

$-2 * \log likelihood(IGLS Deviance) = 824651.452$  (70393 of 70393 cases in use)

### III.1.2. Cuestionarios del docente

$$\text{length}_{ijk} \sim N(XB, \Omega)$$

$$\text{length}_{ijk} = \beta_{0ijk} \text{cons} + 2.210(0.177)(\text{est\_au-gm})_{jk}$$

$$\beta_{0ijk} = 388.589(3.152) + v_{0k} + u_{0jk} + e_{0ijk}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} v_{0k} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_v) : \Omega_v = \begin{bmatrix} 221.352(68.810) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} u_{0jk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_u) : \Omega_u = \begin{bmatrix} 1791.077(50.887) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} e_{0ijk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_e) : \Omega_e = \begin{bmatrix} 6538.021(35.787) \end{bmatrix}$$

$-2 * \log likelihood(IGLS Deviance) = 824811.059$ (70393 of 70393 cases in use)

$$\text{length}_{ijk} \sim N(XB, \Omega)$$

$$\text{length}_{ijk} = \beta_{0ijk} \text{cons} + 2.583(0.306)(\text{medios-gm})_{jk}$$

$$\beta_{0ijk} = 388.558(3.399) + v_{0k} + u_{0jk} + e_{0ijk}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} v_{0k} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_v) : \Omega_v = \begin{bmatrix} 259.808(80.293) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} u_{0jk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_u) : \Omega_u = \begin{bmatrix} 1840.069(52.030) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} e_{0ijk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_e) : \Omega_e = \begin{bmatrix} 6537.749(35.787) \end{bmatrix}$$

$-2 * \log likelihood(IGLS Deviance) = 824892.893$ (70393 of 70393 cases in use)

$$\text{length}_{ijk} \sim N(XB, \Omega)$$

$$\text{length}_{ijk} = \beta_{0ijk} \text{cons} + 2.221(0.145)(\text{alumate-gm})_{jk}$$

$$\beta_{0ijk} = 389.401(3.617) + v_{0k} + u_{0jk} + e_{0ijk}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} v_{0k} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_v) : \Omega_v = \begin{bmatrix} 297.109(90.511) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} u_{0jk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_u) : \Omega_u = \begin{bmatrix} 1745.151(49.764) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} e_{0ijk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_e) : \Omega_e = \begin{bmatrix} 6537.756(35.787) \end{bmatrix}$$

$-2 * \log likelihood(IGLS Deviance) = 824737.224$ (70393 of 70393 cases in use)

### III.2. Modelos de conjuntos

#### III.2.1. Cuestionarios del alumno

$$\text{length}_{ijk} \sim N(XB, \Omega)$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{length}_{ijk} &= \beta_{0ijk}\text{cons} + 0.319(0.065)(\text{infresc-gm})_{jk} + 49.883(2.076)(\text{utilesc-gm})_{jk} + 38.923(4.750)(\text{liblesc-gm})_{jk} \\ \beta_{0ijk} &= 389.721(3.152) + v_{0k} + u_{0jk} + e_{0ijk}\end{aligned}$$

$$\left[ v_{0k} \right] \sim N(0, \Omega_v) : \Omega_v = \left[ 224.623(68.802) \right]$$

$$\left[ u_{0jk} \right] \sim N(0, \Omega_u) : \Omega_u = \left[ 1365.500(40.916) \right]$$

$$\left[ e_{0ijk} \right] \sim N(0, \Omega_e) : \Omega_e = \left[ 6542.197(35.804) \right]$$

$-2 * \log likelihood(IGLS Deviance) = 824061.261$  (70393 of 70393 cases in use)

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#### III.2.2. Cuestionarios del docente

$$\text{length}_{ijk} \sim N(XB, \Omega)$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{length}_{ijk} &= \beta_{0ijk}\text{cons} + 1.925(0.148)(\text{alumate-gm})_{jk} + 1.753(0.180)(\text{est_au-gm})_{jk} + 0.714(0.316)(\text{medios-gm})_{jk} \\ \beta_{0ijk} &= 389.359(3.169) + v_{0k} + u_{0jk} + e_{0ijk}\end{aligned}$$

$$\left[ v_{0k} \right] \sim N(0, \Omega_v) : \Omega_v = \left[ 224.797(69.604) \right]$$

$$\left[ u_{0jk} \right] \sim N(0, \Omega_u) : \Omega_u = \left[ 1678.441(48.226) \right]$$

$$\left[ e_{0ijk} \right] \sim N(0, \Omega_e) : \Omega_e = \left[ 6538.237(35.788) \right]$$

$-2 * \log likelihood(IGLS Deviance) = 824619.986$  (70393 of 70393 cases in use)

#### III.2.3. Alumno + Docente

$$\text{length}_{ijk} \sim N(XB, \Omega)$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{length}_{ijk} &= \beta_{0ijk}\text{cons} + 48.188(2.069)(\text{utilesc-gm})_{jk} + 34.055(4.750)(\text{liblesc-gm})_{jk} + 1.234(0.135)(\text{alumate-gm})_{jk} \\ \beta_{0ijk} &= 390.190(3.264) + v_{0k} + u_{0jk} + e_{0ijk}\end{aligned}$$

$$\left[ v_{0k} \right] \sim N(0, \Omega_v) : \Omega_v = \left[ 242.120(73.709) \right]$$

$$\left[ u_{0jk} \right] \sim N(0, \Omega_u) : \Omega_u = \left[ 1336.688(40.154) \right]$$

$$\left[ e_{0ijk} \right] \sim N(0, \Omega_e) : \Omega_e = \left[ 6542.269(35.807) \right]$$

$-2 * \log likelihood(IGLS Deviance) = 824003.192$  (70393 of 70393 cases in use)

$$\begin{aligned}\text{length}_{ijk} &\sim N(XB, \Omega) \\ \text{length}_{ijk} &= \beta_{0ijk}\text{cons} + 45.971(2.075)(\text{utilesc-gm})_{jk} + 33.953(4.714)(\text{liblesc-gm})_{jk} + 1.126(0.135)(\text{alumate-gm})_{jk} + 1.201(0.159)(\text{est\_au-gm})_{jk} \\ \beta_{0ijk} &= 390.161(3.064) + v_{0k} + u_{0jk} + e_{0ijk}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} v_{0k} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_v) : \Omega_v = \begin{bmatrix} 211.966(65.228) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} u_{0jk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_u) : \Omega_u = \begin{bmatrix} 1310.655(39.534) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} e_{0ijk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_e) : \Omega_e = \begin{bmatrix} 6542.506(35.809) \end{bmatrix}$$

$-2 * \log likelihood(IGLS Deviance) = 823947.031$  (70393 of 70393 cases in use)

$$\begin{aligned}\text{length}_{ijk} &\sim N(XB, \Omega) \\ \text{length}_{ijk} &= \beta_{0ijk}\text{cons} + 45.398(2.083)(\text{utilesc-gm})_{jk} + 33.595(4.711)(\text{liblesc-gm})_{jk} + 1.134(0.135)(\text{alumate-gm})_{jk} + 1.064(0.167)(\text{est\_au-gm})_{jk} + 0.188(0.067)(\text{infresc-gm})_{jk} \\ \beta_{0ijk} &= 390.101(3.036) + v_{0k} + u_{0jk} + e_{0ijk}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} v_{0k} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_v) : \Omega_v = \begin{bmatrix} 207.878(63.841) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} u_{0jk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_u) : \Omega_u = \begin{bmatrix} 1307.349(39.451) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} e_{0ijk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_e) : \Omega_e = \begin{bmatrix} 6542.474(35.809) \end{bmatrix}$$

$-2 * \log likelihood(IGLS Deviance) = 823939.143$  (70393 of 70393 cases in use)

$$\begin{aligned}\text{length}_{ijk} &\sim N(XB, \Omega) \\ \text{length}_{ijk} &= \beta_{0ijk}\text{cons} + 45.250(2.081)(\text{utilesc-gm})_{jk} + 34.042(4.710)(\text{liblesc-gm})_{jk} + 1.057(0.138)(\text{alumate-gm})_{jk} + 0.947(0.173)(\text{est\_au-gm})_{jk} + 0.194(0.067)(\text{infresc-gm})_{jk} + 0.740(0.286)(\text{medios-gm})_{jk} \\ \beta_{0ijk} &= 390.080(2.988) + v_{0k} + u_{0jk} + e_{0ijk}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} v_{0k} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_v) : \Omega_v = \begin{bmatrix} 200.885(61.842) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} u_{0jk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_u) : \Omega_u = \begin{bmatrix} 1304.253(39.377) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} e_{0ijk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_e) : \Omega_e = \begin{bmatrix} 6542.547(35.809) \end{bmatrix}$$

$-2 * \log likelihood(IGLS Deviance) = 823932.474$  (70393 of 70393 cases in use)

### III.3. Modelos singulares con “control”

#### III.3.1. Cuestionarios del alumno

Con fines de simplificación, se presentan sólo las variables grupales

$$\text{length}_{ijk} \sim N(XB, \Omega)$$

$$\text{length}_{ijk} = \beta_{0jk} \text{cons} + -0.050(0.021)(\text{bien-gm})_{ijk} + -3.513(0.313)(\text{hacina-gm})_{ijk} + 1.553(0.127)(\text{edufam-gm})_{ijk} + 2.950(0.274)(\text{libro-gm})_{ijk} + -32.454(0.800)\text{repi}_{ijk} + 0.492(0.091)(\text{biesc-gm})_{ijk} + -5.912(1.870)(\text{haciec-gm})_{ijk} + 3.454(0.649)(\text{eduesc-gm})_{ijk} + 11.434(1.720)(\text{libresc-gm})_{ijk} + -4.235(4.527)(\text{repiesc-gm})_{ijk} + 7.423(2.142)(\text{utiles-c-gm})_{ijk}$$

$$\beta_{0jk} = 397.736(1.871) + v_{0k} + u_{0jk} + e_{0ijk}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} v_{0k} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_v) : \Omega_v = \begin{bmatrix} 73.264(24.019) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} u_{0jk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_u) : \Omega_u = \begin{bmatrix} 914.063(29.869) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} e_{0ijk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_e) : \Omega_e = \begin{bmatrix} 6320.363(34.588) \end{bmatrix}$$

$-2 * \log likelihood(IGLS Deviance) = 820608.095$  (70393 of 70393 cases in use)

$$\text{length}_{ijk} \sim N(XB, \Omega)$$

$$\text{length}_{ijk} = \beta_{0jk} \text{cons} + -0.050(0.021)(\text{bien-gm})_{ijk} + -3.514(0.313)(\text{hacina-gm})_{ijk} + 1.553(0.127)(\text{edufam-gm})_{ijk} + 2.951(0.274)(\text{libro-gm})_{ijk} + -32.453(0.800)\text{repi}_{ijk} + 0.543(0.089)(\text{biesc-gm})_{ijk} + -6.385(1.865)(\text{haciec-gm})_{ijk} + 3.465(0.650)(\text{eduesc-gm})_{ijk} + 11.531(1.726)(\text{libresc-gm})_{ijk} + -6.734(4.452)(\text{repiesc-gm})_{ijk} + 8.287(4.123)(\text{utiles-c-gm})_{ijk}$$

$$\beta_{0jk} = 397.802(1.853) + v_{0k} + u_{0jk} + e_{0ijk}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} v_{0k} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_v) : \Omega_v = \begin{bmatrix} 71.575(23.510) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} u_{0jk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_u) : \Omega_u = \begin{bmatrix} 917.143(29.898) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} e_{0ijk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_e) : \Omega_e = \begin{bmatrix} 6320.331(34.588) \end{bmatrix}$$

$-2 * \log likelihood(IGLS Deviance) = 820616.040$  (70393 of 70393 cases in use)

$$\text{length}_{ijk} \sim N(XB, \Omega)$$

$$\text{length}_{ijk} = \beta_{0jk} \text{cons} + -0.050(0.021)(\text{bien-gm})_{ijk} + -3.515(0.313)(\text{hacina-gm})_{ijk} + 1.554(0.127)(\text{edufam-gm})_{ijk} + 2.950(0.274)(\text{libro-gm})_{ijk} + -32.452(0.800)\text{repi}_{ijk} + 0.533(0.088)(\text{biesc-gm})_{ijk} + -6.201(1.847)(\text{haciec-gm})_{ijk} + 3.696(0.644)(\text{eduesc-gm})_{ijk} + 12.113(1.698)(\text{libresc-gm})_{ijk} + -4.736(4.406)(\text{repiesc-gm})_{ijk} + 0.464(0.054)(\text{utiles-c-gm})_{ijk}$$

$$\beta_{0jk} = 397.598(1.675) + v_{0k} + u_{0jk} + e_{0ijk}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} v_{0k} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_v) : \Omega_v = \begin{bmatrix} 56.808(19.257) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} u_{0jk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_u) : \Omega_u = \begin{bmatrix} 893.944(29.358) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} e_{0ijk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_e) : \Omega_e = \begin{bmatrix} 6320.692(34.589) \end{bmatrix}$$

$-2 * \log likelihood(IGLS Deviance) = 820548.549$  (70393 of 70393 cases in use)

### III.3.2. Cuestionario del docente

$$\text{length}_{ijk} \sim N(XB, \Omega)$$

$$\text{length}_{ijk} = \beta_{0ijk}\text{cons} + -0.050(0.021)(\text{bien-gm})_{ijk} + -3.514(0.313)(\text{hacina-gm})_{ijk} +$$

$$1.553(0.127)(\text{edufam-gm})_{ijk} + 2.950(0.274)(\text{libro-gm})_{ijk} + -32.452(0.800)\text{rep}i_{ijk} +$$

$$0.537(0.089)(\text{biesc-gm})_{jk} + -6.354(1.863)(\text{haciec-gm})_{jk} + 3.376(0.650)(\text{eduesc-gm})_{jk} +$$

$$11.705(1.715)(\text{libresc-gm})_{jk} + -6.631(4.442)(\text{repiesc-gm})_{jk} + 0.423(0.119)(\text{alumate-gm})_{jk}$$

$$\beta_{0ijk} = 397.851(1.847) + v_{0k} + u_{0jk} + e_{0ijk}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} v_{0k} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_v) : \Omega_v = \begin{bmatrix} 71.134(23.323) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} u_{0jk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_u) : \Omega_u = \begin{bmatrix} 914.869(29.842) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} e_{0ijk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_e) : \Omega_e = \begin{bmatrix} 6320.137(34.587) \end{bmatrix}$$

$-2 * \log likelihood(IGLS Deviance) = 820607.370$  (70393 of 70393 cases in use)

$$\text{length}_{ijk} \sim N(XB, \Omega)$$

$$\text{length}_{ijk} = \beta_{0ijk}\text{cons} + -0.050(0.021)(\text{bien-gm})_{ijk} + -3.514(0.313)(\text{hacina-gm})_{ijk} +$$

$$1.553(0.127)(\text{edufam-gm})_{ijk} + 2.951(0.274)(\text{libro-gm})_{ijk} + -32.450(0.800)\text{rep}i_{ijk} +$$

$$0.537(0.089)(\text{biesc-gm})_{jk} + -6.111(1.861)(\text{haciec-gm})_{jk} + 3.491(0.648)(\text{eduesc-gm})_{jk} +$$

$$11.532(1.713)(\text{libresc-gm})_{jk} + -6.826(4.430)(\text{repiesc-gm})_{jk} + 0.674(0.139)(\text{est\_au-gm})_{jk}$$

$$\beta_{0ijk} = 397.737(1.769) + v_{0k} + u_{0jk} + e_{0ijk}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} v_{0k} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_v) : \Omega_v = \begin{bmatrix} 64.375(21.428) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} u_{0jk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_u) : \Omega_u = \begin{bmatrix} 911.135(29.755) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} e_{0ijk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_e) : \Omega_e = \begin{bmatrix} 6320.319(34.588) \end{bmatrix}$$

$-2 * \log likelihood(IGLS Deviance) = 820596.572$  (70393 of 70393 cases in use)

$$\text{length}_{ijk} \sim N(XB, \Omega)$$

$$\text{length}_{ijk} = \beta_{0ijk}\text{cons} + -0.050(0.021)(\text{bien-gm})_{ijk} + -3.515(0.313)(\text{hacina-gm})_{ijk} +$$

$$1.553(0.127)(\text{edufam-gm})_{ijk} + 2.951(0.274)(\text{libro-gm})_{ijk} + -32.452(0.800)\text{rep}i_{ijk} +$$

$$0.548(0.089)(\text{biesc-gm})_{jk} + -6.486(1.864)(\text{haciec-gm})_{jk} + 3.460(0.650)(\text{eduesc-gm})_{jk} +$$

$$11.889(1.716)(\text{libresc-gm})_{jk} + -7.206(4.442)(\text{repiesc-gm})_{jk} + 0.417(0.236)(\text{medios-gm})_{jk}$$

$$\beta_{0ijk} = 397.741(1.816) + v_{0k} + u_{0jk} + e_{0ijk}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} v_{0k} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_v) : \Omega_v = \begin{bmatrix} 68.408(22.593) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} u_{0jk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_u) : \Omega_u = \begin{bmatrix} 918.025(29.916) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} e_{0ijk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_e) : \Omega_e = \begin{bmatrix} 6320.271(34.588) \end{bmatrix}$$

$-2 * \log likelihood(IGLS Deviance) = 820616.955$  (70393 of 70393 cases in use)

### III.4. Modelos conjuntos con “control”

#### III.4.1. Cuestionario del alumno

$$\text{length}_{ijk} \sim N(XB, \Omega)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{length}_{ijk} = & \beta_{0jk} \text{cons} + -0.050(0.021)(\text{bien-gm})_{ijk} + -3.514(0.313)(\text{hacina-gm})_{ijk} + 1.553(0.127)(\text{edufam-gm})_{ijk} + \\ & 2.949(0.274)(\text{libro-gm})_{ijk} + -32.453(0.800)\text{repi}_{ijk} + 0.489(0.090)(\text{biesc-gm})_{ijk} + -5.836(1.854)(\text{haciec-gm})_{ijk} + \\ & 3.684(0.643)(\text{eduesc-gm})_{ijk} + 11.789(1.702)(\text{libresc-gm})_{ijk} + -2.868(4.486)(\text{repiesc-gm})_{ijk} + \\ & 4.769(2.145)(\text{utilesc-gm})_{ijk} + 0.445(0.055)\text{infrdesc}_{ijk} \end{aligned}$$

$$\beta_{0jk} = 371.673(3.649) + v_{0k} + u_{0jk} + e_{0jk}$$

$$\left[ \begin{array}{c} v_{0k} \end{array} \right] \sim N(0, \Omega_v) : \Omega_v = \left[ \begin{array}{c} 59.973(20.183) \end{array} \right]$$

$$\left[ \begin{array}{c} u_{0jk} \end{array} \right] \sim N(0, \Omega_u) : \Omega_u = \left[ \begin{array}{c} 891.531(29.298) \end{array} \right]$$

$$\left[ \begin{array}{c} e_{0jk} \end{array} \right] \sim N(0, \Omega_e) : \Omega_e = \left[ \begin{array}{c} 6320.782(34.590) \end{array} \right]$$

$$-2 * \log likelihood (IGLS Deviance) = 820543.640 (70393 of 70393 cases in use)$$

$$\text{length}_{ijk} \sim N(XB, \Omega)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{length}_{ijk} = & \beta_{0jk} \text{cons} + -0.050(0.021)(\text{bien-gm})_{ijk} + -3.514(0.313)(\text{hacina-gm})_{ijk} + 1.554(0.127)(\text{edufam-gm})_{ijk} + \\ & 2.950(0.274)(\text{libro-gm})_{ijk} + -32.453(0.800)\text{repi}_{ijk} + 0.483(0.090)(\text{biesc-gm})_{ijk} + -5.807(1.853)(\text{haciec-gm})_{ijk} + \\ & 3.685(0.643)(\text{eduesc-gm})_{ijk} + 11.596(1.710)(\text{libresc-gm})_{ijk} + -2.729(4.486)(\text{repiesc-gm})_{ijk} + \\ & 4.346(2.178)(\text{utilesc-gm})_{ijk} + 0.443(0.055)\text{infrdesc}_{ijk} + 4.658(4.150)(\text{liblesc-gm})_{ijk} \end{aligned}$$

$$\beta_{0jk} = 371.841(3.653) + v_{0k} + u_{0jk} + e_{0jk}$$

$$\left[ \begin{array}{c} v_{0k} \end{array} \right] \sim N(0, \Omega_v) : \Omega_v = \left[ \begin{array}{c} 60.423(20.045) \end{array} \right]$$

$$\left[ \begin{array}{c} u_{0jk} \end{array} \right] \sim N(0, \Omega_u) : \Omega_u = \left[ \begin{array}{c} 890.796(29.283) \end{array} \right]$$

$$\left[ \begin{array}{c} e_{0jk} \end{array} \right] \sim N(0, \Omega_e) : \Omega_e = \left[ \begin{array}{c} 6320.849(34.591) \end{array} \right]$$

$$-2 * \log likelihood (IGLS Deviance) = 820542.375 (70393 of 70393 cases in use)$$

#### III.4.2. Cuestionario del docente

$$\text{length}_{ijk} \sim N(XB, \Omega)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{length}_{ijk} = & \beta_{0jk} \text{cons} + -0.050(0.021)(\text{bien-gm})_{ijk} + -3.513(0.313)(\text{hacina-gm})_{ijk} + 1.553(0.127)(\text{edufam-gm})_{ijk} + \\ & 2.951(0.274)(\text{libro-gm})_{ijk} + -32.449(0.800)\text{repi}_{ijk} + 0.516(0.089)(\text{biesc-gm})_{ijk} + -6.003(1.859)(\text{haciec-gm})_{ijk} + \\ & 3.415(0.648)(\text{eduesc-gm})_{ijk} + 11.354(1.711)(\text{libresc-gm})_{ijk} + -6.242(4.429)(\text{repiesc-gm})_{ijk} + \\ & 0.639(0.139)(\text{est\_au\_gm})_{ijk} + 0.380(0.119)(\text{alumate-gm})_{ijk} \end{aligned}$$

$$\beta_{0jk} = 397.837(1.787) + v_{0k} + u_{0jk} + e_{0jk}$$

$$\left[ \begin{array}{c} v_{0k} \end{array} \right] \sim N(0, \Omega_v) : \Omega_v = \left[ \begin{array}{c} 65.958(21.799) \end{array} \right]$$

$$\left[ \begin{array}{c} u_{0jk} \end{array} \right] \sim N(0, \Omega_u) : \Omega_u = \left[ \begin{array}{c} 907.589(29.668) \end{array} \right]$$

$$\left[ \begin{array}{c} e_{0jk} \end{array} \right] \sim N(0, \Omega_e) : \Omega_e = \left[ \begin{array}{c} 6320.261(34.588) \end{array} \right]$$

$$-2 * \log likelihood (IGLS Deviance) = 820586.296 (70393 of 70393 cases in use)$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{length}_{ijk} &\sim N(XB, \Omega) \\ \text{length}_{ijk} &= \beta_{0jk} \text{cons} + -0.050(0.021)(\text{bien-gm})_{ijk} + -3.513(0.313)(\text{hacina-gm})_{ijk} + 1.553(0.127)(\text{edufam-gm})_{ijk} + \\ &\quad 2.951(0.274)(\text{libro-gm})_{ijk} + -32.449(0.800)\text{repi}_{ijk} + 0.516(0.089)(\text{biesc-gm})_{ijk} + -6.001(1.859)(\text{haciec-gm})_{ijk} + \\ &\quad 3.414(0.648)(\text{eduesc-gm})_{ijk} + 11.353(1.711)(\text{libresc-gm})_{ijk} + -6.241(4.429)(\text{repiesc-gm})_{ijk} + \\ &\quad 0.643(0.144)(\text{est\_au-gm})_{ijk} + 0.382(0.121)(\text{alumate-gm})_{ijk} + -0.023(0.248)(\text{medios-gm})_{ijk} \\ \beta_{0jk} &= 397.837(1.788) + v_{0k} + u_{0jk} + e_{0ijk}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} v_{0k} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_v) : \Omega_v = \begin{bmatrix} 66.003(21.824) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} u_{0jk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_u) : \Omega_u = \begin{bmatrix} 907.592(29.666) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} e_{0ijk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_e) : \Omega_e = \begin{bmatrix} 6320.259(34.588) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$-2 * \log likelihood(IGLS Deviance) = 820586.312 (70393 of 70393 cases in use)$$

### III.4.3. Cuestionario del docente y del alumno

$$\begin{aligned}\text{length}_{ijk} &\sim N(XB, \Omega) \\ \text{length}_{ijk} &= \beta_{0jk} \text{cons} + -0.050(0.021)(\text{bien-gm})_{ijk} + -3.514(0.313)(\text{hacina-gm})_{ijk} + 1.553(0.127)(\text{edufam-gm})_{ijk} + \\ &\quad 2.950(0.274)(\text{libro-gm})_{ijk} + -32.451(0.800)\text{repi}_{ijk} + 0.522(0.088)(\text{biesc-gm})_{ijk} + -6.034(1.847)(\text{haciec-gm})_{ijk} + \\ &\quad 3.694(0.643)(\text{eduesc-gm})_{ijk} + 11.892(1.699)(\text{libresc-gm})_{ijk} + -4.733(4.402)(\text{repiesc-gm})_{ijk} + \\ &\quad 0.345(0.145)(\text{est\_au-gm})_{ijk} + 0.422(0.057)(\text{infresc-gm})_{ijk} \\ \beta_{0jk} &= 397.611(1.665) + v_{0k} + u_{0jk} + e_{0ijk}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} v_{0k} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_v) : \Omega_v = \begin{bmatrix} 56.018(18.971) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} u_{0jk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_u) : \Omega_u = \begin{bmatrix} 892.010(29.308) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} e_{0ijk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_e) : \Omega_e = \begin{bmatrix} 6320.712(34.590) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$-2 * \log likelihood(IGLS Deviance) = 820542.855 (70393 of 70393 cases in use)$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{length}_{ijk} &\sim N(XB, \Omega) \\ \text{length}_{ijk} &= \beta_{0jk} \text{cons} + -0.050(0.021)(\text{bien-gm})_{ijk} + -3.514(0.313)(\text{hacina-gm})_{ijk} + 1.553(0.127)(\text{edufam-gm})_{ijk} + \\ &\quad 2.950(0.274)(\text{libro-gm})_{ijk} + -32.450(0.800)\text{repi}_{ijk} + 0.501(0.088)(\text{biesc-gm})_{ijk} + -5.927(1.845)(\text{haciec-gm})_{ijk} + \\ &\quad 3.616(0.643)(\text{eduesc-gm})_{ijk} + 11.719(1.698)(\text{libresc-gm})_{ijk} + -4.154(4.401)(\text{repiesc-gm})_{ijk} + \\ &\quad 0.311(0.145)(\text{est\_au-gm})_{ijk} + 0.421(0.057)(\text{infresc-gm})_{ijk} + 0.374(0.118)(\text{alumate-gm})_{ijk} \\ \beta_{0jk} &= 397.707(1.679) + v_{0k} + u_{0jk} + e_{0ijk}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} v_{0k} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_v) : \Omega_v = \begin{bmatrix} 57.167(19.214) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} u_{0jk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_u) : \Omega_u = \begin{bmatrix} 888.563(29.215) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} e_{0ijk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_e) : \Omega_e = \begin{bmatrix} 6320.665(34.590) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$-2 * \log likelihood(IGLS Deviance) = 820532.741 (70393 of 70393 cases in use)$$

$$\text{leng}_{ijk} \sim N(XB, \Omega)$$

$$\text{leng}_{ijk} = \beta_{0ijk}\text{cons} + -0.051(0.021)(\text{bien-gm})_{ijk} + -3.513(0.313)(\text{hacina-gm})_{ijk} + 1.553(0.127)(\text{edufam-gm})_{ijk} +$$

$$2.949(0.274)(\text{libro-gm})_{ijk} + -32.450(0.800)\text{rep}_{ijk} + 0.460(0.090)(\text{biesc-gm})_{jk} + -5.582(1.852)(\text{hacieesc-gm})_{jk} +$$

$$3.607(0.643)(\text{eduesc-gm})_{jk} + 11.414(1.702)(\text{libresc-gm})_{jk} + -2.394(4.480)(\text{repiesc-gm})_{jk} + 0.311(0.145)(\text{est\_au-gm})_{jk} +$$

$$0.403(0.058)(\text{infresc-gm})_{jk} + 0.366(0.118)(\text{alumate-gm})_{jk} + 4.530(2.142)(\text{utiles esc-gm})_{jk}$$

$$\beta_{0ijk} = 397.709(1.717) + v_{0k} + u_{0jk} + e_{0ijk}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} v_{0k} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_v) : \Omega_v = \begin{bmatrix} 60.250(20.076) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} u_{0jk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_u) : \Omega_u = \begin{bmatrix} 886.320(29.161) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} e_{0ijk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_e) : \Omega_e = \begin{bmatrix} 6320.758(34.590) \end{bmatrix}$$

$-2 * \log likelihood(IGLS Deviance) = 820528.329$  (70393 of 70393 cases in use)

## IV. Uso de recursos

### IV.1. Modelos singulares

$$\text{leng}_{ijk} \sim N(XB, \Omega)$$

$$\text{leng}_{ijk} = \beta_{0ijk}\text{cons} + 4.137(0.501)(\text{pid\_mat-gm})_{jk}$$

$$\beta_{0ijk} = 388.960(3.688) + v_{0k} + u_{0jk} + e_{0ijk}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} v_{0k} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_v) : \Omega_v = \begin{bmatrix} 308.886(94.080) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} u_{0jk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_u) : \Omega_u = \begin{bmatrix} 1840.975(52.051) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} e_{0ijk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_e) : \Omega_e = \begin{bmatrix} 6537.510(35.785) \end{bmatrix}$$

$-2 * \log likelihood(IGLS Deviance) = 824895.845$  (70393 of 70393 cases in use)

$$\text{length}_{ijk} \sim N(XB, \Omega)$$

$$\text{length}_{ijk} = \beta_{0ijk}\text{cons} + 4.641(0.771)(\text{lec\_lib-gm})_{jk}$$

$$\beta_{0ijk} = 388.528(3.616) + v_{0k} + u_{0jk} + e_{0ijk}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} v_{0k} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_v) : \Omega_v = \begin{bmatrix} 296.227(90.607) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} u_{0jk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_u) : \Omega_u = \begin{bmatrix} 1860.449(52.517) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} e_{0ijk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_e) : \Omega_e = \begin{bmatrix} 6537.571(35.786) \end{bmatrix}$$

$-2 * \log likelihood(IGLS Deviance) = 824927.255$  (70393 of 70393 cases in use)

$$\text{length}_{ijk} \sim N(XB, \Omega)$$

$$\text{length}_{ijk} = \beta_{0ijk}\text{cons} + 2.203(0.298)(\text{lec\_otr-gm})_{jk}$$

$$\beta_{0ijk} = 388.498(3.416) + v_{0k} + u_{0jk} + e_{0ijk}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} v_{0k} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_v) : \Omega_v = \begin{bmatrix} 262.477(81.107) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} u_{0jk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_u) : \Omega_u = \begin{bmatrix} 1850.745(52.285) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} e_{0ijk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_e) : \Omega_e = \begin{bmatrix} 6537.634(35.786) \end{bmatrix}$$

$-2 * \log likelihood(IGLS Deviance) = 824909.394$  (70393 of 70393 cases in use)

$$\text{length}_{ijk} \sim N(XB, \Omega)$$

$$\text{length}_{ijk} = \beta_{0ijk}\text{cons} + 1.649(0.192)(\text{lec\_tod-gm})_{jk}$$

$$\beta_{0ijk} = 388.592(3.446) + v_{0k} + u_{0jk} + e_{0ijk}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} v_{0k} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_v) : \Omega_v = \begin{bmatrix} 267.455(82.455) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} u_{0jk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_u) : \Omega_u = \begin{bmatrix} 1838.889(52.002) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} e_{0ijk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_e) : \Omega_e = \begin{bmatrix} 6537.662(35.786) \end{bmatrix}$$

$-2 * \log likelihood(IGLS Deviance) = 824890.715$  (70393 of 70393 cases in use)

$$\text{length}_{ijk} \sim N(XB, \Omega)$$

$$\text{length}_{ijk} = \beta_{0ijk}\text{cons} + 4.413(0.511)(\text{tex\_nov-gm})_{jk}$$

$$\beta_{0ijk} = 388.438(3.309) + v_{0k} + u_{0jk} + e_{0ijk}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} v_{0k} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_v) : \Omega_v = \begin{bmatrix} 245.320(76.292) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} u_{0jk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_u) : \Omega_u = \begin{bmatrix} 1839.953(52.026) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} e_{0ijk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_e) : \Omega_e = \begin{bmatrix} 6537.605(35.786) \end{bmatrix}$$

$-2 * \log likelihood(IGLS Deviance) = 824889.948$ (70393 of 70393 cases in use)

$$\text{length}_{ijk} \sim N(XB, \Omega)$$

$$\text{length}_{ijk} = \beta_{0ijk}\text{cons} + 1.107(0.409)(\text{tex\_ins-gm})_{jk}$$

$$\beta_{0ijk} = 388.573(3.647) + v_{0k} + u_{0jk} + e_{0ijk}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} v_{0k} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_v) : \Omega_v = \begin{bmatrix} 301.330(91.412) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} u_{0jk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_u) : \Omega_u = \begin{bmatrix} 1878.256(53.072) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} e_{0ijk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_e) : \Omega_e = \begin{bmatrix} 6537.535(35.785) \end{bmatrix}$$

$-2 * \log likelihood(IGLS Deviance) = 824956.020$ (70393 of 70393 cases in use)

$$\text{length}_{ijk} \sim N(XB, \Omega)$$

$$\text{length}_{ijk} = \beta_{0ijk}\text{cons} + 1.602(0.225)(\text{tex\_tod-gm})_{jk}$$

$$\beta_{0ijk} = 388.592(3.497) + v_{0k} + u_{0jk} + e_{0ijk}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} v_{0k} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_v) : \Omega_v = \begin{bmatrix} 275.902(84.884) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} u_{0jk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_u) : \Omega_u = \begin{bmatrix} 1852.375(52.324) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} e_{0ijk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_e) : \Omega_e = \begin{bmatrix} 6537.607(35.786) \end{bmatrix}$$

$-2 * \log likelihood(IGLS Deviance) = 824912.923$ (70393 of 70393 cases in use)

## IV.2. Modelos de conjuntos

$$\text{length}_{ijk} \sim N(XB, \Omega)$$

$$\text{length}_{ijk} = \beta_{0ijk}\text{cons} + 4.617(0.560)(\text{tex\_nov-gm})_{jk} + -0.393(0.444)(\text{tex\_ins-gm})_{jk}$$

$$\beta_{0ijk} = 388.411(3.293) + v_{0k} + u_{0jk} + e_{0ijk}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} v_{0k} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_v) : \Omega_v = \begin{bmatrix} 242.834(75.789) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} u_{0jk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_u) : \Omega_u = \begin{bmatrix} 1839.613(52.041) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} e_{0ijk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_e) : \Omega_e = \begin{bmatrix} 6537.607(35.785) \end{bmatrix}$$

$-2 * \log likelihood(IGLS Deviance) = 824889.152$  (70393 of 70393 cases in use)

$$\text{length}_{ijk} \sim N(XB, \Omega)$$

$$\text{length}_{ijk} = \beta_{0ijk}\text{cons} + 3.898(0.799)(\text{tex\_nov-gm})_{jk} + 0.293(0.350)(\text{tex\_tod-gm})_{jk}$$

$$\beta_{0ijk} = 388.461(3.321) + v_{0k} + u_{0jk} + e_{0ijk}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} v_{0k} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_v) : \Omega_v = \begin{bmatrix} 247.180(76.295) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} u_{0jk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_u) : \Omega_u = \begin{bmatrix} 1839.361(52.027) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} e_{0ijk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_e) : \Omega_e = \begin{bmatrix} 6537.615(35.785) \end{bmatrix}$$

$-2 * \log likelihood(IGLS Deviance) = 824889.272$  (70393 of 70393 cases in use)

$$\text{length}_{ijk} \sim N(XB, \Omega)$$

$$\text{length}_{ijk} = \beta_{0ijk}\text{cons} + 3.418(0.793)(\text{lec\_lib-gm})_{jk} + 1.864(0.308)(\text{lec\_otr-gm})_{jk}$$

$$\beta_{0ijk} = 388.516(3.431) + v_{0k} + u_{0jk} + e_{0ijk}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} v_{0k} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_v) : \Omega_v = \begin{bmatrix} 265.082(81.776) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} u_{0jk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_u) : \Omega_u = \begin{bmatrix} 1839.110(52.014) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} e_{0ijk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_e) : \Omega_e = \begin{bmatrix} 6537.659(35.786) \end{bmatrix}$$

$-2 * \log likelihood(IGLS Deviance) = 824890.875$  (70393 of 70393 cases in use)

$$\text{length}_{ijk} \sim N(XB, \Omega)$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{length}_{ijk} &= \beta_{0ijk}\text{cons} + 2.514(0.804)(\text{lec\_lib-gm})_{jk} + 1.365(0.318)(\text{lec\_otr-gm})_{jk} + 3.259(0.546)(\text{tex\_nov-gm})_{jk} \\ \beta_{0ijk} &= 388.464(3.242) + v_{0k} + u_{0jk} + e_{0ijk}\end{aligned}$$

$$\left[ v_{0k} \right] \sim N(0, \Omega_v) : \Omega_v = \left[ 235.022(73.079) \right]$$

$$\left[ u_{0jk} \right] \sim N(0, \Omega_u) : \Omega_u = \left[ 1819.070(51.541) \right]$$

$$\left[ e_{0ijk} \right] \sim N(0, \Omega_e) : \Omega_e = \left[ 6537.688(35.786) \right]$$

$$-2 * \log likelihood(IGLS Deviance) = 824855.473 (70393 of 70393 cases in use)$$

$$\text{length}_{ijk} \sim N(XB, \Omega)$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{length}_{ijk} &= \beta_{0ijk}\text{cons} + 2.330(0.800)(\text{lec\_lib-gm})_{jk} + 1.097(0.319)(\text{lec\_otr-gm})_{jk} + 2.848(0.547)(\text{tex\_nov-gm})_{jk} + \\ &\quad 3.099(0.510)(\text{pid\_mat-gm})_{jk} \\ \beta_{0ijk} &= 388.809(3.335) + v_{0k} + u_{0jk} + e_{0ijk}\end{aligned}$$

$$\left[ v_{0k} \right] \sim N(0, \Omega_v) : \Omega_v = \left[ 249.713(76.784) \right]$$

$$\left[ u_{0jk} \right] \sim N(0, \Omega_u) : \Omega_u = \left[ 1796.292(51.004) \right]$$

$$\left[ e_{0ijk} \right] \sim N(0, \Omega_e) : \Omega_e = \left[ 6537.673(35.786) \right]$$

$$-2 * \log likelihood(IGLS Deviance) = 824818.871 (70393 of 70393 cases in use)$$

### IV.3. Modelos singulares con “control”

$$\text{length}_{ijk} \sim N(XB, \Omega)$$

$$\text{length}_{ijk} = \beta_{0jk}\text{cons} + -0.050(0.021)(\text{bien-gm})_{ijk} + -3.514(0.313)(\text{hacina-gm})_{ijk} + 1.553(0.127)(\text{edufam-gm})_{ijk} + 2.951(0.274)(\text{libro-gm})_{ijk} + -32.453(0.800)\text{repi}_{ijk} + 0.559(0.089)(\text{biesc-gm})_{ijk} + -6.487(1.865)(\text{haciec-gm})_{ijk} + 3.445(0.650)(\text{eduesc-gm})_{ijk} + 11.942(1.717)(\text{libresc-gm})_{ijk} + -7.219(4.445)(\text{repiesc-gm})_{ijk} + 0.504(0.590)(\text{lec\_lib-gm})_{ijk}$$

$$\beta_{0jk} = 397.736(1.829) + v_{0k} + u_{0jk} + e_{0ijk}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} v_{0k} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_v) : \Omega_v = \begin{bmatrix} 69.526(22.929) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} u_{0jk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_u) : \Omega_u = \begin{bmatrix} 918.885(29.947) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} e_{0ijk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_e) : \Omega_e = \begin{bmatrix} 6320.234(34.588) \end{bmatrix}$$

$-2 * \log likelihood(IGLS Deviance) = 820619.344$  (70393 of 70393 cases in use)

$$\text{length}_{ijk} \sim N(XB, \Omega)$$

$$\text{length}_{ijk} = \beta_{0jk}\text{cons} + -0.050(0.021)(\text{bien-gm})_{ijk} + -3.515(0.313)(\text{hacina-gm})_{ijk} + 1.553(0.127)(\text{edufam-gm})_{ijk} + 2.950(0.274)(\text{libro-gm})_{ijk} + -32.454(0.800)\text{repi}_{ijk} + 0.549(0.089)(\text{biesc-gm})_{ijk} + -6.454(1.864)(\text{haciec-gm})_{ijk} + 3.474(0.650)(\text{eduesc-gm})_{ijk} + 11.934(1.715)(\text{libresc-gm})_{ijk} + -7.015(4.444)(\text{repiesc-gm})_{ijk} + 0.436(0.229)(\text{lec\_otr-gm})_{ijk}$$

$$\beta_{0jk} = 397.731(1.805) + v_{0k} + u_{0jk} + e_{0ijk}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} v_{0k} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_v) : \Omega_v = \begin{bmatrix} 67.389(22.290) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} u_{0jk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_u) : \Omega_u = \begin{bmatrix} 918.071(29.916) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} e_{0ijk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_e) : \Omega_e = \begin{bmatrix} 6320.241(34.588) \end{bmatrix}$$

$-2 * \log likelihood(IGLS Deviance) = 820616.443$  (70393 of 70393 cases in use)

$$\text{length}_{ijk} \sim N(XB, \Omega)$$

$$\text{length}_{ijk} = \beta_{0jk}\text{cons} + -0.050(0.021)(\text{bien-gm})_{ijk} + -3.515(0.313)(\text{hacina-gm})_{ijk} + 1.553(0.127)(\text{edufam-gm})_{ijk} + 2.950(0.274)(\text{libro-gm})_{ijk} + -32.452(0.800)\text{repi}_{ijk} + 0.556(0.089)(\text{biesc-gm})_{ijk} + -6.462(1.864)(\text{haciec-gm})_{ijk} + 3.455(0.650)(\text{eduesc-gm})_{ijk} + 11.692(1.718)(\text{libresc-gm})_{ijk} + -7.060(4.442)(\text{repiesc-gm})_{ijk} + 0.915(0.394)(\text{tex\_nov-gm})_{ijk}$$

$$\beta_{0jk} = 397.719(1.806) + v_{0k} + u_{0jk} + e_{0ijk}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} v_{0k} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_v) : \Omega_v = \begin{bmatrix} 67.486(22.318) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} u_{0jk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_u) : \Omega_u = \begin{bmatrix} 917.615(29.906) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} e_{0ijk} \end{bmatrix} \sim N(0, \Omega_e) : \Omega_e = \begin{bmatrix} 6320.195(34.588) \end{bmatrix}$$

$-2 * \log likelihood(IGLS Deviance) = 820614.658$  (70393 of 70393 cases in use)

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{leng}_{ijk} &\sim N(XB, \Omega) \\
\text{leng}_{ijk} &= \beta_{0jk}\text{cons} + -0.050(0.021)(\text{bien-gm})_{ijk} + -3.514(0.313)(\text{hacina-gm})_{ijk} + 1.553(0.127)(\text{edufam-gm})_{ijk} + \\
&\quad 2.951(0.274)(\text{libro-gm})_{ijk} + -32.453(0.800)\text{repi}_{ijk} + 0.558(0.089)(\text{biesc-gm})_{ijk} + -6.501(1.865)(\text{haciec-gm})_{ijk} + \\
&\quad 3.451(0.650)(\text{eduesc-gm})_{ijk} + 11.912(1.717)(\text{libresc-gm})_{ijk} + -7.219(4.446)(\text{repiesc-gm})_{ijk} + \\
&\quad 0.264(0.389)(\text{pid_mat-gm})_{ijk} \\
\beta_{0jk} &= 397.760(1.834) + v_{0k} + u_{0jk} + e_{0ijk} \\
\begin{bmatrix} v_{0k} \end{bmatrix} &\sim N(0, \Omega_v) : \Omega_v = \begin{bmatrix} 69.907(23.057) \end{bmatrix} \\
\begin{bmatrix} u_{0jk} \end{bmatrix} &\sim N(0, \Omega_u) : \Omega_u = \begin{bmatrix} 919.084(29.943) \end{bmatrix} \\
\begin{bmatrix} e_{0ijk} \end{bmatrix} &\sim N(0, \Omega_e) : \Omega_e = \begin{bmatrix} 6320.196(34.588) \end{bmatrix} \\
-2 * \loglikelihood(\text{IGLS Deviance}) &= 820619.639(70393 \text{ of } 70393 \text{ cases in use})
\end{aligned}$$

#### IV.4. Modelos conjuntos con “control”

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{leng}_{ijk} &\sim N(XB, \Omega) \\
\text{leng}_{ijk} &= \beta_{0jk}\text{cons} + -0.050(0.021)(\text{bien-gm})_{ijk} + -3.515(0.313)(\text{hacina-gm})_{ijk} + 1.553(0.127)(\text{edufam-gm})_{ijk} + \\
&\quad 2.950(0.274)(\text{libro-gm})_{ijk} + -32.452(0.800)\text{repi}_{ijk} + 0.548(0.089)(\text{biesc-gm})_{ijk} + -6.438(1.864)(\text{haciec-gm})_{ijk} + \\
&\quad 3.467(0.649)(\text{eduesc-gm})_{ijk} + 11.737(1.718)(\text{libresc-gm})_{ijk} + -6.898(4.442)(\text{repiesc-gm})_{ijk} + \\
&\quad 0.760(0.412)(\text{tex_nov-gm})_{ijk} + 0.306(0.239)(\text{lec_otr-gm})_{ijk} \\
\beta_{0jk} &= 397.717(1.793) + v_{0k} + u_{0jk} + e_{0ijk} \\
\begin{bmatrix} v_{0k} \end{bmatrix} &\sim N(0, \Omega_v) : \Omega_v = \begin{bmatrix} 66.402(21.986) \end{bmatrix} \\
\begin{bmatrix} u_{0jk} \end{bmatrix} &\sim N(0, \Omega_u) : \Omega_u = \begin{bmatrix} 917.042(29.891) \end{bmatrix} \\
\begin{bmatrix} e_{0ijk} \end{bmatrix} &\sim N(0, \Omega_e) : \Omega_e = \begin{bmatrix} 6320.226(34.588) \end{bmatrix} \\
-2 * \loglikelihood(\text{IGLS Deviance}) &= 820613.088(70393 \text{ of } 70393 \text{ cases in use})
\end{aligned}$$

#### V. Conjunto de todos los indicadores de recursos

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{leng}_{ijk} &\sim N(XB, \Omega) \\
\text{leng}_{ijk} &= \beta_{0jk}\text{cons} + 0.657(0.260)(\text{ant\_6-gm})_{ijk} + 8.605(1.798)\text{sololen}_{ijk} + 3.023(1.434)\text{actdoc}_{ijk} + 5.810(2.752)\text{univ}_{ijk} + \\
&\quad 0.875(0.172)(\text{est_au-gm})_{ijk} + 0.586(0.296)(\text{medios-gm})_{ijk} + 1.414(0.201)(\text{alumate-gm})_{ijk} + \\
&\quad 0.215(0.066)(\text{infresc-gm})_{ijk} + 42.579(2.099)(\text{utiles-gm})_{ijk} + 31.019(4.684)(\text{liblesc-gm})_{ijk} + \\
&\quad -2.150(0.650)(\text{pid_mat-gm})_{ijk} + -0.099(0.704)(\text{lec_lib-gm})_{ijk} + -0.010(0.291)(\text{lec_otr-gm})_{ijk} + \\
&\quad 1.842(0.480)(\text{tex_nov-gm})_{ijk} \\
\beta_{0jk} &= 381.429(3.148) + v_{0k} + u_{0jk} + e_{0ijk} \\
\begin{bmatrix} v_{0k} \end{bmatrix} &\sim N(0, \Omega_v) : \Omega_v = \begin{bmatrix} 166.741(52.005) \end{bmatrix} \\
\begin{bmatrix} u_{0jk} \end{bmatrix} &\sim N(0, \Omega_u) : \Omega_u = \begin{bmatrix} 1273.004(38.637) \end{bmatrix} \\
\begin{bmatrix} e_{0ijk} \end{bmatrix} &\sim N(0, \Omega_e) : \Omega_e = \begin{bmatrix} 6542.615(35.809) \end{bmatrix} \\
-2 * \loglikelihood(\text{IGLS Deviance}) &= 823860.790(70393 \text{ of } 70393 \text{ cases in use})
\end{aligned}$$